

1 Samuel 30

Chapter 30 of 31 · 31 Verses · Authorized King James Version

David Defeats the Amalekites

¹ And it came to pass, when David and his men were come to Ziklag on the third day, that the Amalekites had invaded the south, and Ziklag, and smitten Ziklag, and burned it with fire;

² And had taken the women captives, that were therein: they slew not any, either great or small, but carried them away, and went on their way.

³ So David and his men came to the city, and, behold, it was burned with fire; and their wives, and their sons, and their daughters, were taken captives.

⁴ Then David and the people that were with him lifted up their voice and wept, until they had no more power to weep.

⁵ And David's two wives were taken captives, Ahinoam the Jezreelitess, and Abigail the wife of Nabal the Carmelite.

⁶ And David was greatly distressed; for the people spake of stoning him, because the soul of all the people was grieved, every man for his sons and for his daughters: but David encouraged himself in the LORD his God.

⁷ And David said to Abiathar the priest, Ahimelech's son, I pray thee, bring me hither the ephod. And Abiathar brought thither the ephod to David.

⁸ And David enquired at the LORD, saying, Shall I pursue after this troop? shall I overtake them? And he answered him, Pursue: for thou shalt surely overtake them, and without fail recover all.

⁹ So David went, he and the six hundred men that were with him, and came to the brook Besor, where those that were left behind stayed.

10 But David pursued, he and four hundred men: for two hundred abode behind, which were so faint that they could not go over the brook Besor.

11 And they found an Egyptian in the field, and brought him to David, and gave him bread, and he did eat; and they made him drink water;

12 And they gave him a piece of a cake of figs, and two clusters of raisins: and when he had eaten, his spirit came again to him: for he had eaten no bread, nor drunk any water, three days and three nights.

13 And David said unto him, To whom belongest thou? and whence art thou? And he said, I am a young man of Egypt, servant to an Amalekite; and my master left me, because three days ago I fell sick.

14 We made an invasion upon the south of the Cherethites, and upon the coast which belongeth to Judah, and upon the south of Caleb; and we burned Ziklag with fire.

15 And David said to him, Canst thou bring me down to this company? And he said, Swear unto me by God, that thou wilt neither kill me, nor deliver me into the hands of my master, and I will bring thee down to this company.

16 And when he had brought him down, behold, they were spread abroad upon all the earth, eating and drinking, and dancing, because of all the great spoil that they had taken out of the land of the Philistines, and out of the land of Judah.

17 And David smote them from the twilight even unto the evening of the next day: and there escaped not a man of them, save four hundred young men, which rode upon camels, and fled.

18 And David recovered all that the Amalekites had carried away: and David rescued his two wives.

19 And there was nothing lacking to them, neither small nor great, neither sons nor daughters, neither spoil, nor any thing that they had taken to them: David recovered all.

20 And David took all the flocks and the herds, which they drave before those other cattle, and said, This is David's spoil.

21 And David came to the two hundred men, which were so faint that they could not follow David, whom they had made also to abide at the brook Besor: and they went forth to meet David, and to meet the people that were with him: and when David came near to the people, he saluted them.

22 Then answered all the wicked men and men of Belial, of those that went with David, and said, Because they went not with us, we will not give them ought of the spoil that we have recovered, save to every man his wife and his children, that they may lead them away, and depart.

23 Then said David, Ye shall not do so, my brethren, with that which the LORD hath given us, who hath preserved us, and delivered the company that came against us into our hand.

24 For who will hearken unto you in this matter? but as his part is that goeth down to the battle, so shall his part be that tarrieth by the stuff: they shall part alike.

25 And it was so from that day forward, that he made it a statute and an ordinance for Israel unto this day.

26 And when David came to Ziklag, he sent of the spoil unto the elders of Judah, even to his friends, saying, Behold a present for you of the spoil of the enemies of the LORD;

27 To them which were in Beth-el, and to them which were in south Ramoth, and to them which were in Jattir,

28 And to them which were in Aroer, and to them which were in Siphmoth, and to them which were in Eshtemoa,

29 And to them which were in Rachal, and to them which were in the cities of the Jerahmeelites, and to them which were in the cities of the Kenites,

30 And to them which were in Hormah, and to them which were in Chorashan, and to them which were in Athach,

31 And to them which were in Hebron, and to all the places where David himself and his men were wont to haunt.

HEBREW & GREEK WORD STUDIES

God — אֱלֹהִים (Elohim)

God (plural of majesty)

The Hebrew **Elohim** (אֱלֹהִים) is a plural form denoting majesty and fullness of deity. Though grammatically plural, it takes singular verbs when referring to the one true God, suggesting the Trinity's plurality within unity.

Priest — כֹּהֵן (Kohen)

Priest

The Hebrew **kohen** (כֹּהֵן) denotes a priest—one who mediates between God and people through sacrifices and intercession. Aaron and his descendants served as Israel's priests, foreshadowing Christ the Great High Priest.

Lord — יְהוָה / אֲדֹנָי (YHWH / Adonai)

The LORD / Lord

When 'LORD' appears in small capitals, it represents the Tetragrammaton **YHWH** (יהוה), God's personal covenant name meaning 'I AM.' When 'Lord' appears normally, it's **Adonai** (אֲדֹנָי), meaning 'my Lord,' emphasizing sovereignty.

Repent — שׁוּב / נָחַם (Shuv / Nacham)

To turn back, relent

The Hebrew **shuv** (שׁוּב) means to turn or return—a physical turning that represents spiritual redirection back to God. **Nacham** (נָחַם) conveys grief or relenting, often used of God 'repenting' of judgment.

Spirit — רוּחַ (Ruach)

Spirit, wind, breath

The Hebrew **ruach** (רוּחַ) means spirit, wind, or breath—invisible but powerful. It describes both the Holy Spirit and the human spirit. God's Spirit gives life and empowers His people.

CROSS REFERENCES

1 Samuel 30:1 **References David:** 1 Samuel 29:11. **Parallel theme:** 1 Samuel 15:7; 29:4; Joshua 11:6

1 Samuel 30:2 **Parallel theme:** 1 Samuel 27:11

1 Samuel 30:3 **Parallel theme:** Psalms 34:19

1 Samuel 30:4 **Parallel theme:** Numbers 14:1; 14:39

1 Samuel 30:5 **References David:** 2 Samuel 2:2

1 Samuel 30:6 **References God:** Psalms 18:6; 42:11; 56:11; 62:5. **Parallel theme:** Psalms 25:17; 116:10; Romans 4:18. **References Lord:** Exodus 17:4; Psalms 27:14; Hebrews 13:6

1 Samuel 30:7 **References David:** 1 Kings 2:26

1 Samuel 30:8 **References David:** 1 Samuel 30:18. **References Lord:** 1 Samuel 23:2; 23:4; 28:6; Numbers 27:21; Judges 20:23; 2 Samuel 5:19; 5:23. **Parallel theme:** Psalms 50:15; 91:15

1 Samuel 30:10 **References David:** 1 Samuel 30:21

1 Samuel 30:11 **References Egypt:** Deuteronomy 23:7

1 Samuel 30:12 **Spirit:** Judges 15:19. **Parallel theme:** 1 Samuel 14:27

1 Samuel 30:13 **Parallel theme:** Proverbs 12:10; James 2:13

1 Samuel 30:14

Parallel theme: 1 Samuel 30:1; 30:16; Joshua 14:13; 15:13; 2 Samuel 8:18; 1 Kings 1:38; 1:44; 1 Chronicles 18:17; Ezekiel 25:16; Zephaniah 2:5

1 Samuel 30:17 **Parallel theme:** 1 Samuel 11:11; Psalms 18:42

1 Samuel 30:18 **Parallel theme:** Genesis 14:16

1 Samuel 30:19 **References David:** 1 Samuel 30:8. **Kingdom:** Matthew 6:33

1 Samuel 30:20 **References David:** 1 Samuel 30:26. **Parallel theme:** 2 Chronicles 20:25; Isaiah 53:12; Romans 8:37

1 Samuel 30:21 **Parallel theme:** Judges 8:15; Hebrews 13:1. **References David:** 1 Samuel 30:10

1 Samuel 30:22 **Parallel theme:** Deuteronomy 13:13; Matthew 7:12

1 Samuel 30:23 **References Lord:** Deuteronomy 8:18

1 Samuel 30:24 **Parallel theme:** Numbers 31:27; Joshua 22:8; Psalms 68:12

1 Samuel 30:26 **References Lord:** 1 Samuel 25:27

1 Samuel 30:27 **Parallel theme:** Genesis 28:19; Joshua 15:48; 19:8; 21:14

1 Samuel 30:28 **Parallel theme:** Joshua 13:16; 15:50

1 Samuel 30:29 **Parallel theme:** 1 Samuel 27:10; Judges 1:16

1 Samuel 30:30 **Parallel theme:** Joshua 19:4; Judges 1:17

1 Samuel 30:31 **References David:** 2 Samuel 2:1

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